

ANALYSTS: **THE PANAMA CANAL**



The background of the entire image is a stylized American flag with a distressed, weathered texture. It features a blue canton with white stars and alternating red and white horizontal stripes.

UNITED STATES

HISTORY

with Mr. Willis

UNIT 3 - DAY 7

PROGRESSIVE FOREIGN POLICIES

THE MONROE DOCTRINE

MONROE'S LEGACY

THE MONROE DOCTRINE

In 1820, MONROE sends a message to the world

The US pledges not to interfere in European affairs

European powers should not interfere in affairs of the Western Hemisphere

THE AGE OF COLONIZATION IS OVER!

THE US IS THE POWER IN THE WEST!



WHY IS THAT IMPORTANT?

**IT BECOMES THE BASIS
FOR AMERICAN FOREIGN
POLICY FOR THE NEXT
100 YEARS!!!**

LET'S TAKE A LOOK AT

THE PROGRESSIVE

FOREIGN POLICIES

TR'S "BIG STICK DIPLOMACY"



TR was determined to **not allow Europe & Asia** to control world affairs **all by themselves**

HE WAS DEDICATED TO MAKING US A WORLD POWER IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

1904 - TR issues the **ROOSEVELT COROLLARY**

A REEMPHASIS OF MONROE DOCTRINE, IT ADDS POTENTIAL TO USE MILITARY FORCE

TR asserts US would use military to become a "world police force" to **protect its interests** in West

His philosophy: "SPEAK SOFTLY AND CARRY A BIG STICK. YOU WILL GO FAR."



MONROE DOCTRINE

U.S.

CLAIMS

REPUBLIC OF SANTO DOMINGO

EUROPE

Malley 1910



THE BIG STICK IN THE CARIBBEAN SEA



THE WORLD'S CONSTABLE.

TAFT'S "DOLLAR DIPLOMACY"



Taft built on the **Roosevelt Corollary** with

DOLLAR DIPLOMACY

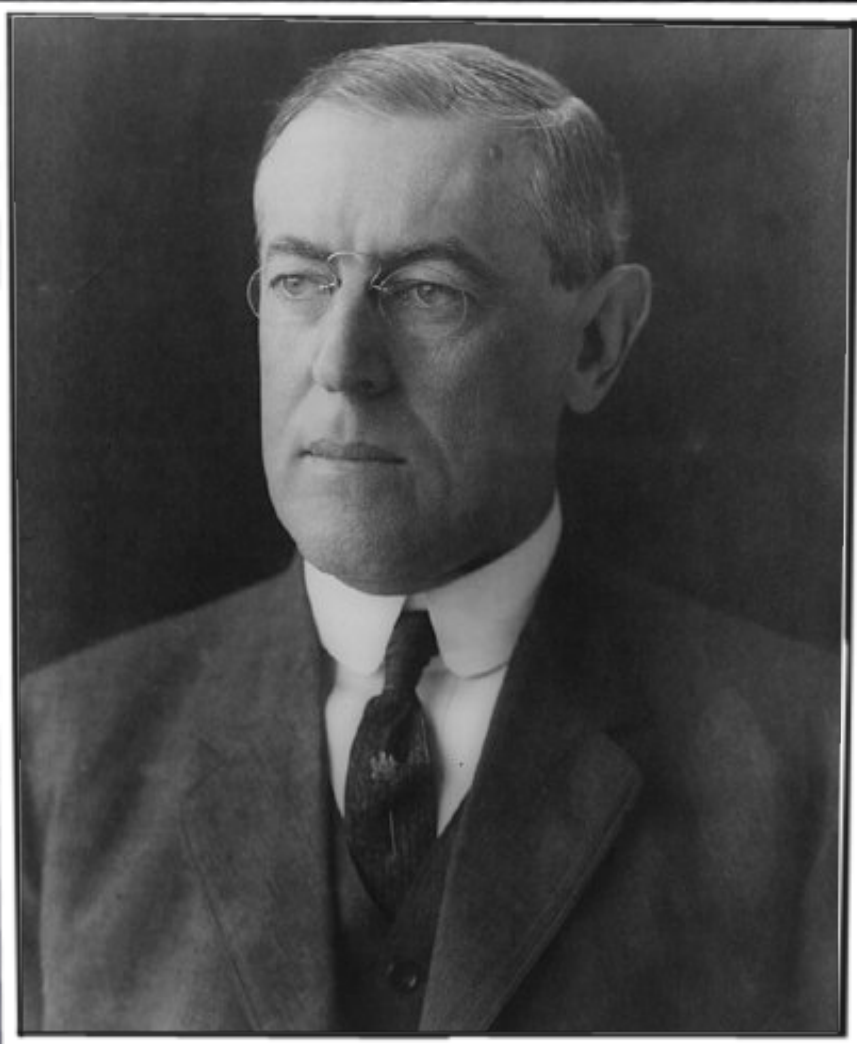
IT PLEDGED THE US WOULD USE MILITARY FORCE AND ECONOMIC AID TO KEEP EUROPE & ASIA OUT OF WEST. HEMIS.

US banks/businesses would loan \$ to pay off Latin American debts

W/ DEBTS PAID OFF, FOREIGN POWERS WOULD HAVE NO INFLUENCE IN WEST

In exchange, US economic interests are secured & US firms gain control of Latin land & firms

WILSON'S "MORAL DIPLOMACY"



Also known as

MISSIONARY DIPLOMACY

Wilson made US dominance an **issue of morality**

Wilson declared the US wouldn't recognize Latin American govts. if they were undemocratic, oppressive

If Latin American nations **wanted help & \$\$**, they would need to cooperate w/ US interests

It was an indirect way to force new Latin govts. to become democratic

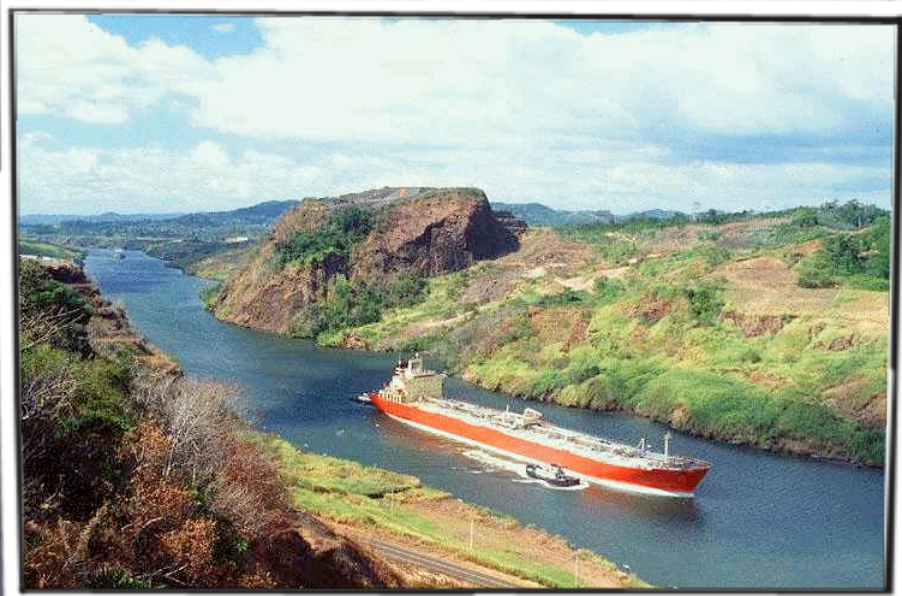
It set the tone for **US foreign policy up until today!**

THE PROGRESSIVE

FOREIGN POLICIES

IN ACTION!

THE PANAMA CANAL



A perfect example of
BIG STICK DIPLOMACY

TR was adamant to **build a canal** to **connect the Pacific & Atlantic**
WOULD ENHANCE TRADE, TRAVEL, AND IMPROVE DOMINANCE OF US MILITARY

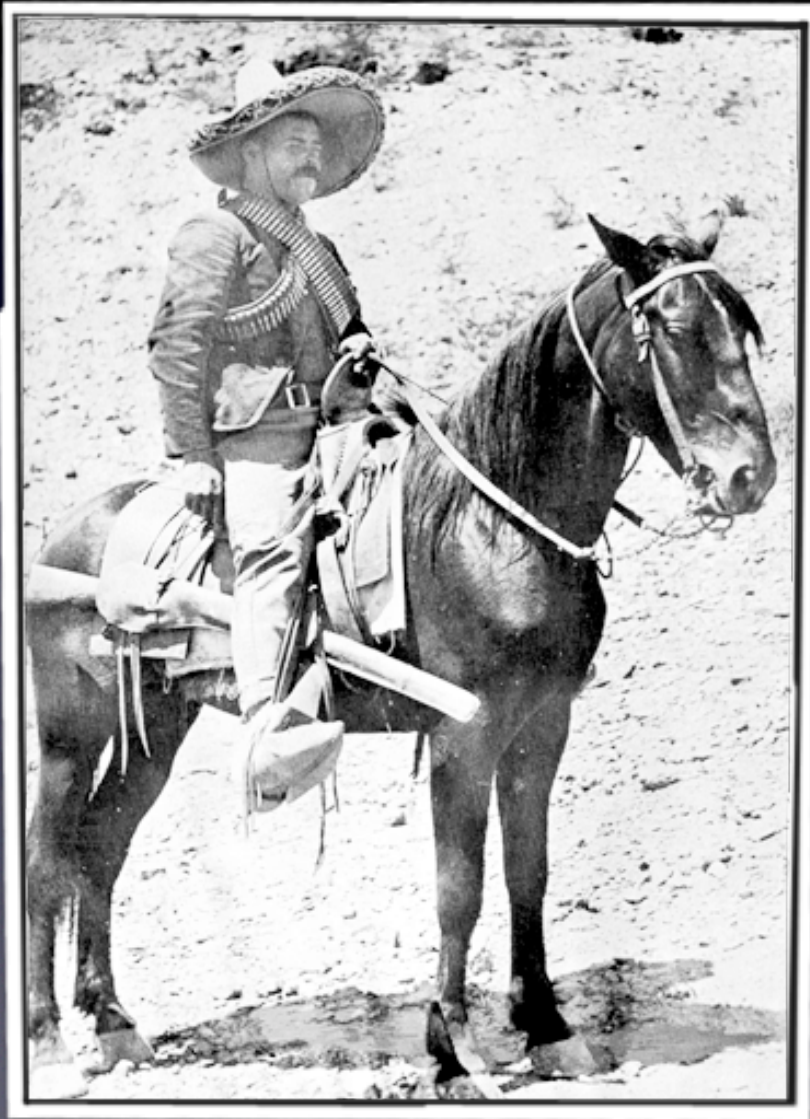
TR helped stage the **Panamanian Revolution** against Colombia to gain the land needed for the canal
TR DIDN'T USE DIRECT FORCE BUT THREATENED NAVAL INTERVENTION

As a reward, a free Panama **gave US the land for the canal**



PT. BOGOTA

THE MEXICAN REVOLUTION



MORAL DIPLOMACY was put to the test as the **Mexican government** crumbled in 1911

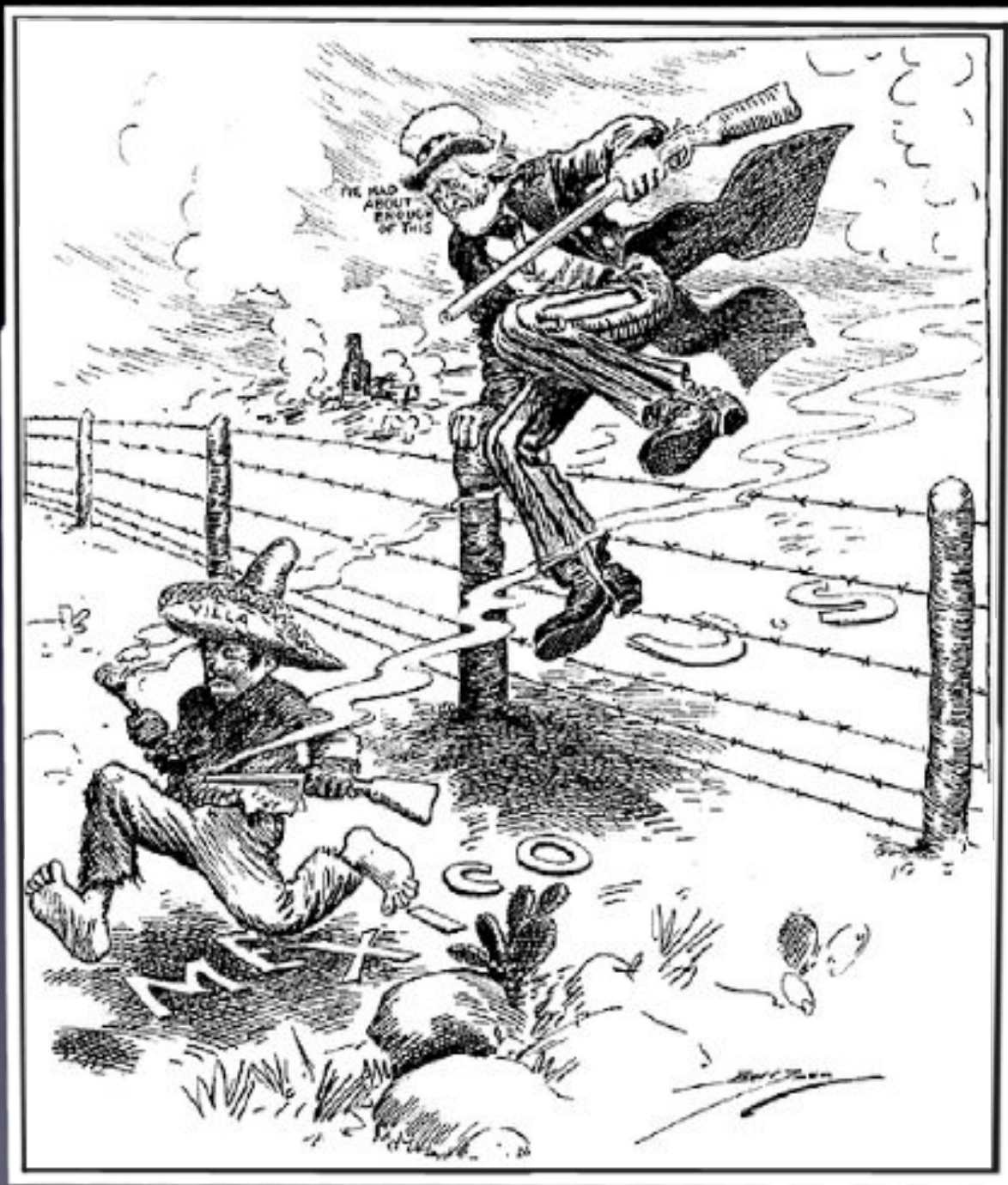
Revolutionaries **overthrew the gov.** and **executed leaders**

B/C OF THE BRUTALITY OF THE REVOLUTION, US DIDN'T SUPPORT IT

Rebels like **Villa and Zapata** drew Mexico close to war w/ US

AFTER SOME RAIDS, BOTH SIDES BACKDOWN

Thru Moral Diplomacy, US showed it would **use force/influence to change oppressive foreign govs.** to meet its interests



AMERICAN IMPERIALISM

The **IMPORTANCE** of these **POLICIES**

CHANGED AMERICAN SOCIETY BY

MAKING AMERICA THE DOMINANT **ECONOMIC/MILITARY/
POLITICAL POWER** IN THE WEST (**POLICE FORCE**)
DIVERSIFYING AMERICAN CULTURE WITH NEW PEOPLES
EXPANDING AMERICAN INFLUENCE WORLDWIDE
OPENED **FOREIGN MARKETS** FOR FUTURE PROSPERITY
AND **BUILT UP MILITARY** FOR FUTURE PROTECTION

CLOSURE

WRITE THREE THINGS YOU
LEARNED TODAY ABOUT:

- 1) Roosevelt's Big Stick Diplomacy
- 2) Taft's Dollar Diplomacy
- 3) Wilson's Moral Diplomacy