

The background of the entire image is a stylized American flag with a distressed, textured appearance. The top-left corner features a blue canton with white stars, while the rest of the flag consists of alternating red and white horizontal stripes. The text is overlaid on this background.

***UNITED STATES***

*HISTORY*

**with Mr. Willis**

UNIT 3 - DAY 5

**IMPERIALISM  
in asia**

**FIRST, LET'S LOOK AT...**

# **THE PHILIPPINES**



# PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN WAR



Filipinos were **outraged** by **Treaty of Paris** b/c it re-subjugated them!

**US HAD PROMISED INDEPENDENCE, BUT INSTEAD ANNEXED THEM AS TERRITORY**

1898 - **Emilio Aguinaldo** leads Filipino revolt vs. US control

Filipinos used **guerilla** tactics, force brutal conflict w/ superior US forces

**AMERICANS PLACE FILIPINOS IN ZONES, CAMPS, THOUSANDS DIE FROM DISEASE, STARVATION**

By 1902, the rebellion was **put down**  
**US HAD ESSENTIALLY BECOME LIKE SPAIN IN THE EYES OF THE FILIPINOS**



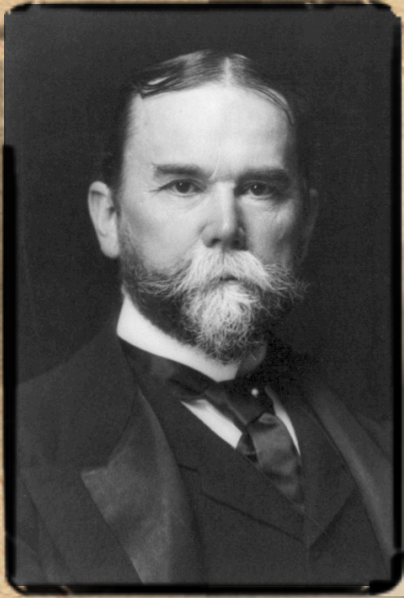


**THE SENATE PHILIPPINE BILL OFFERS GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO THE BAD FILIPINO.**—*Minneapolis Tribune*

**AMERICAN INFLUENCE EVEN REACHED**

**CHINA**



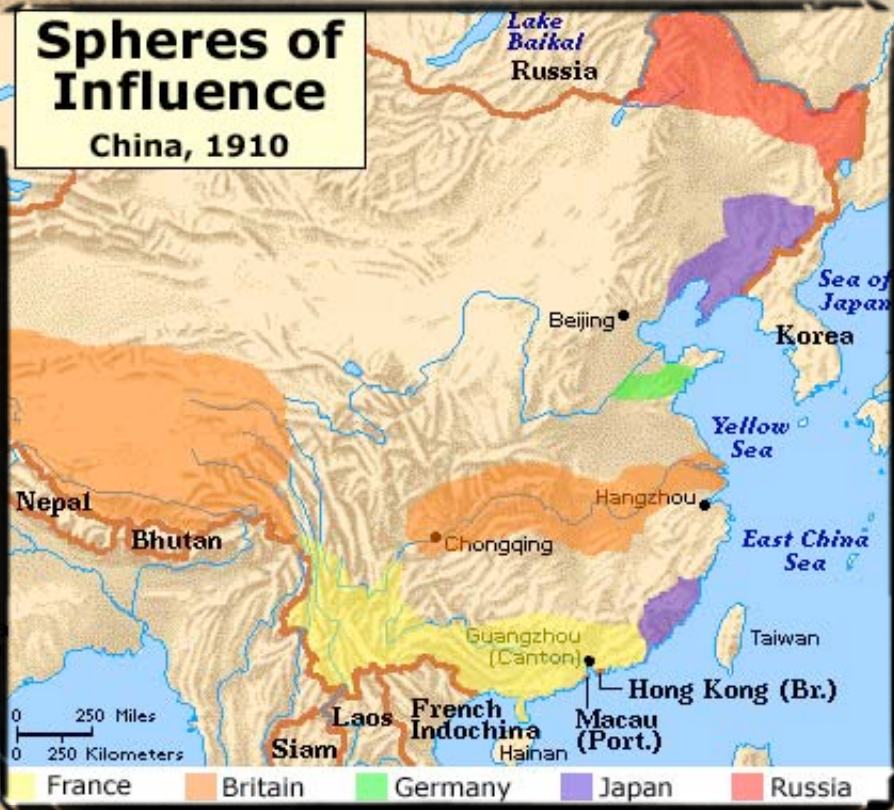


# OPEN DOOR POLICY

China is the "sick old man" of Asia  
WAR-TORN & CARVED UP BY FOREIGN POWERS,  
CHINA WAS MORE AN OUTPOST THAN A NATION  
UK, FRANCE, RUSSIA, JAPAN, GERMANY ALL HAD  
SPHERES OF INFLUENCE IN CHINA

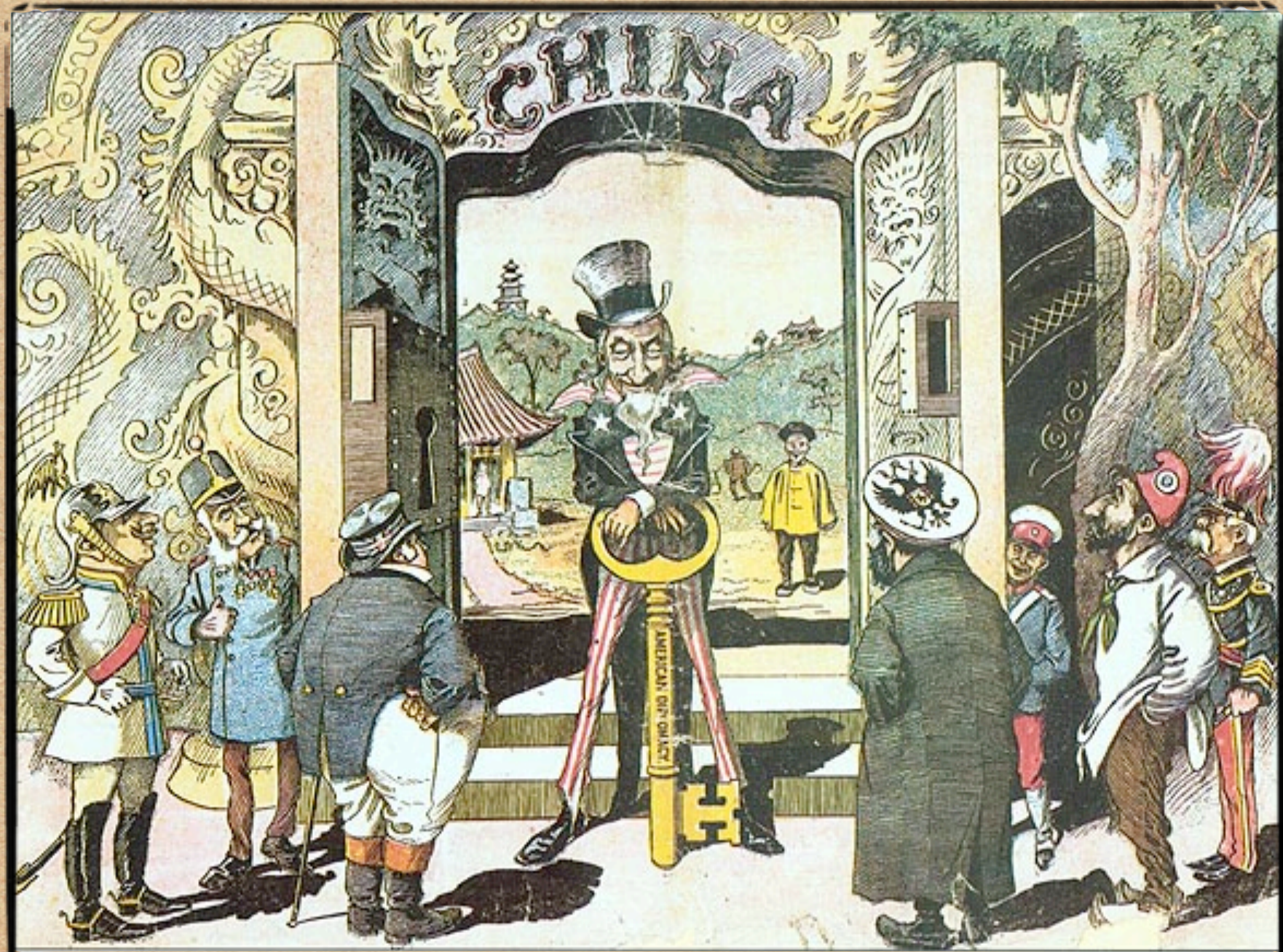
## Spheres of Influence

China, 1910



US Sec. of State **John Hay** issued  
"Open Notes" to each nation in China  
HE PROPOSED TO OPENLY SHARE TRADE ACCESS  
IN CHINA W/O CUTTING OUT THE US  
THE NATIONS AGREED, PREVENTING A EURO-  
ASIAN MONOPOLY IN TRADE IN CHINA

US claimed a stake in **valuable**  
**markets**, sold goods and made money  
STAKED CLAIM IN ASIAN AFFAIRS INTO FUTURE



THE OPEN DOOR



# THE BOXER REBELLION



European powers dominated control of most of China

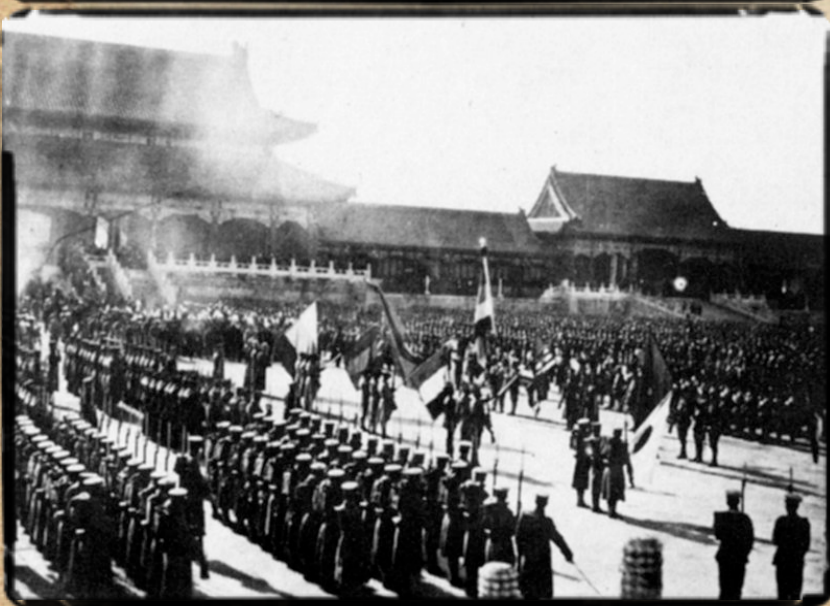
Chinese resentment of "Foreign Devils"

Boiled over in secret resistance societies

One group, the "Boxers", openly attacked foreigners and missionaries

Goal was to wipe China clean of all "Western Influence", so they even killed Chinese Christians

American/European alliance of troops killed 1000s and crushed the uprising  
US economic & military role in China set up huge American influence in Asia



# WHY IS THAT IMPORTANT?

- 1) **VALIDATED AMERICA'S STATUS AS REAL GLOBAL POWER**
- 2) **SET A PRECEDENT THAT US WOULD PROTECT ECONOMIC INTERESTS W/ FORCE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD**